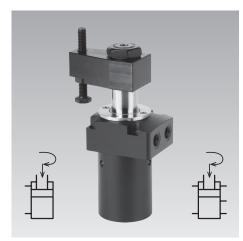


Issue 7-23 E B 1.8510

Swing clamp with reinforced swing mechanism

Position monitoring optional: pneumatically integrated / electrically attachable Top flange type, double acting, max. operating pressure 120 bar

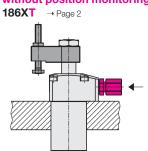


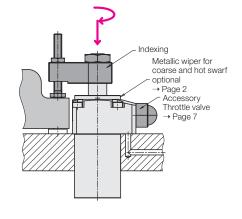
Advantages

- 4 sizes available
- Compact design partially recessible
- High clamping force already at 120 bar
- Extremely short clamping and unclamping times
- Accessory throttle valve, screw-in
- Indexing of clamping arm
- Standard FKM wiper
- Metallic wiper optional
- Pneumatic position monitoring integrated for type 186 XP, standard
- Electrical position monitoring for type 186XQ, available as accessory
- Mounting position: any

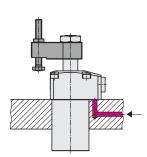
Installation and connecting possibilities **Pipe thread**

without position monitoring

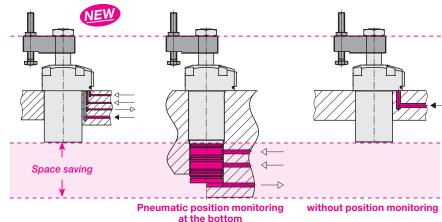




Drilled channels

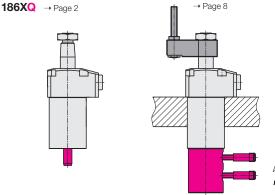


with integrated pneumatic position control 186XP → Page 4



available on request

with switch rod for electrical position monitoring (see accessories)



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Subject to modifications

Application

Hydraulic swing clamps are used for clamping of workpieces, when it is essential to keep the clamping area free of straps and clamping components for unrestricted workpiece loading and unloading.

This series obtains very high clamping forces even at 120 bar and can directly be connected to the low-pressure hydraulics of the machine tools.

With the reinforced swing mechanism and the optional position monitorings these swing clamps are particularly suitable for:

- Automatic manufacturing systems with very short cycle times
- Clamping fixtures with workpiece loading by handling systems
- Transfer lines and assembly lines
- Test systems for motors, gears and axes
- Assembly lines
- Special machine tools

Description

The hydraulic swing clamp is a pull-type cylinder where a part of the total stroke is used to swing the piston.

The reinforced swing mechanism ensures that the angle position of the clamping arm remains the same even if a slight collision with the workpiece during loading and unloading or during clamping occurs.

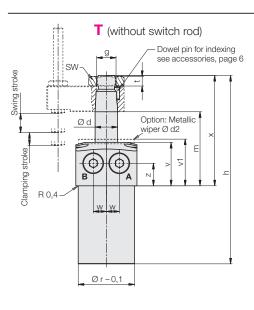
The angle position of the clamping arm is fixed with a dowel pin.

The FKM wiper at the piston rod can be protected against coarse and hot swarf by an optionally available metallic wiper (see page 2).

The version with extended switch rod is provided for mounting electrical position monitoring (accessory).

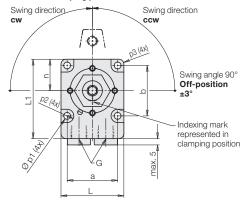
Important notes see page 2.

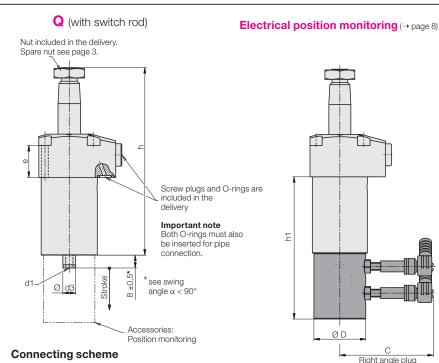
Versions T and Q **Dimensions**

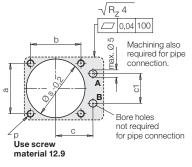


A = Clamping $\mathbf{B} = \text{Unclamping}$

Clamping position ±1°

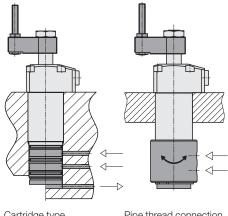






h 5 ØD Right angle plug

Pneumatic position monitorings available on request



Cartridge type

Pipe thread connection

Swing angle

1. Swing angle 9	0° and 0° (standard)
	Part no.
90° cw	186X X <mark>090 R</mark> XX
90° ccw	186X X090 LXX

0 °	186X X000 0XX
2. Swing angle α < 90°	

α = 15° to 75° in gradation of 5°

By insertion of a distance plate the return stroke of the piston is reduced and thus the swing angle is reduced.

Clamping stroke and clamping position remain the same. The swing stroke and the dimensions h, m and x are reduced by y:

 $y = (90^\circ - \alpha^\circ) \star k$ (k see chart page 3)

Dimension 8 \pm 0.5 is lengthened by the value y. Example:

Part no.	1866 T <mark>045 L</mark> 27
Desired swing angle	45° ccw
Swing clamp	1866T090L27

Shortening:

 $y = (90^{\circ} - 45^{\circ}) * 0.125 \text{ mm/}^{\circ} = 5.625 \text{ mm}$

3. Swing angle > 90°

Available on request!

Important notes

Swing clamps must only be used for clamping of workpieces in industrial applications and may only be operated with hydraulic oil. They can generate very high forces. The workpiece, the fixture or the machine must be in the position to compensate these forces.

In the effective area of piston rod and clamping arm, there is the danger of crushing.

The manufacturer of the fixture or the machine is obliged to provide effective protection devices. The swing clamp has no overload protection device. When mounting the clamping arm, the clamping arm or the hexagon socket in the piston have to be backed up for tightening or

untightening the fixing nut. During loading and unloading of the fixture and during clamping a collision with the clamping arm has to be avoided.

Remedy: Mount position adaptor.

Wiper system

The standard FKM wiper has a high chemical resistance against most cooling and cutting fluids. The optional metallic wiper protects the FKM wiper against mechanical damage due to big or hot swarf.

It consists of a radially floating wiping disk and a retaining disk.

The metallic wiper can be delivered already mounted ("M") or as an accessory for retrofitting (part no. see page 7).

Attention!

The metallic wiper is not suitable for dry machining or minimum quantity lubrication. Also in applications with very little grinding swarf, the standard FKM wiper has a better protection effect.

If there is any danger that small particles stick to the piston rod, the metallic wiper disk can also be replaced by a hard plastic disk.

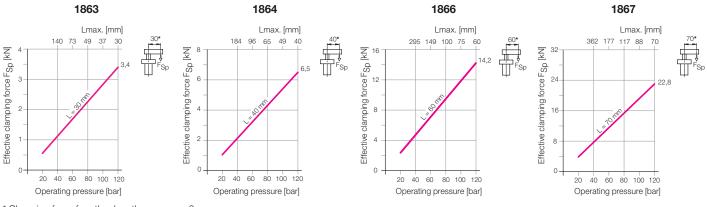
Versions T and Q Technical data• Dimensions

Swing clamps			1863	1864	1866	1867
Max. pulling force		[kN]	4.04	7.65	17	27.6
Effective clampin		[kN]		ee diagram or calculatio	1 0	
Clamping stroke	9	[mm]	8	8	10	1(
Swing stroke		[mm]	8	13	17	19
Total stroke		[mm]	16	21	27	29
Min. operating p	ressure	[bar]	20	20	20	20
Max. flow rate	Clamping	[cm ³ /s]	13.5	33.5	96	167
	Unclamping	[cm³/s]	20	53.5	145	255
Piston area	Clamping	[cm ²]	3.36	6.37	14.16	23
	Unclamping	[cm ²]	4.9	10.17	21.23	33.18
Oil volume / stro	ke	[cm ³]	5.4	13.4	38.3	66.7
Oil volume / retu	rn stroke	[cm ³]	7.9	21.4	57.4	102
Piston Ø		[mm]	25	36	52	65
а		[mm]	30.5	40	56	68
b		[mm]	30.5	40	56	68
С		ĺmmĺ	22.5	28	36	42
c1		[mm]	18	24	36	45
Ød		[mm]	14	22	30	36
Ød1		[mm]	M5 x 14.5 deep	M6 x 11.5 deep	M6 x 16.0 deep	M6 x 16.0 deep
Ød2		[mm]	34.5	44.5	52.5	58.5
Ø d3 f7		[mm]	8	10	12	12
e		[mm]	20	19.5	19	23.5
SW		[mm]	SW 19	SW 27	SW 36	SW 46
		[mm]	M12	M18 x 1.5	M24 x 1.5	M30 x 1.5
g G		[]	G 1/8	G 1/8	G 1/4	G 1/4
h		[mm]	117	149	178.5	203.5
h1		[mm]	90.5	110	132	141
k		[mm/°]	0.056	0.095	0.125	0.125
L		[mm]	38	50	70	86
L1		[mm]	48	60	82	96
m		[mm]	40	54	64.5	72.5
n		[mm]	19	25	35	43
		[mm]	M4 (10.9)	M5 (10.9)	M8 (10.9)	M10 (10.9
p Ø p1		[mm]	4.3	5.5	9	11
p2			4.5	5	7	ç
p2 p3		[mm] [mm]	3	3	6	
µs Ør−0.1			35	47	63	78
Ø s –0.2		[mm]	36	47	64	79
		[mm]		40 9	10	
t		[mm]	6			12
V		[mm]	27	29.5	34.5	39
v1		[mm]	29	31.5	36.5	41
W		[mm]	8.1	11	15	10
X		[mm]	68.5	88	101.5	119.5
Z		[mm]	14	13.5	15.5	15.5
Weight, approx.		[kg]	0.7	1.5	3.0	5.0
Part no.	Clockwise rotation 90° Swing direction 90° ccw 0 degree		1863X090R16M 1863X090L16M 1863X000016M	1864X090R21M 1864X090L21M 1864X000021M	1866X090R27M 1866X090L27M 1866X000027M	1867 X090 R29N 1867 X090 L29N 1867 X000 029N
Spare O-ring	0.009100	[mm]	7 x 1.5	7 x 1.5	8 x 1.5	8 x 1.5
Part no.		6,000	3000342	3000342	3000343	3000343
Spare nut DIN 9	36		M12	M18 x 1.5	M24 x 1.5	M30 x 1.5
Tightening torqu		[Nm]	12	30	62	110
I MILLOUNING LOI QU	0	[F MI LI]	3302115	3301663	02	110

Code letter X see page 2

Metallic wiper $\mathbf{M} =$ option (see page 2)

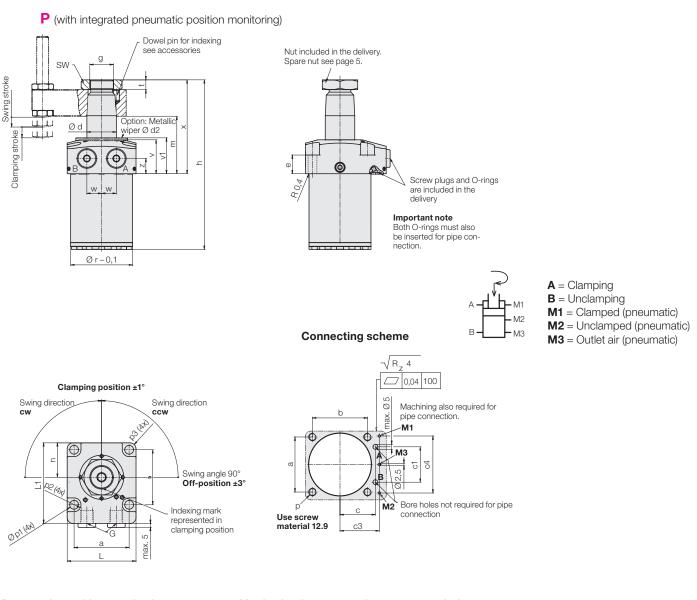
Effective clamping force with accessory clamping arm as a function of the oil pressure



* Clamping force for other lengths see page 6

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Subject to modifications



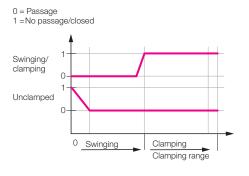
Pneumatic position monitoring Application

The pneumatic position monitoring signals the following conditions by closing two bore holes: 1. Piston extended and clamping arm in off-position.

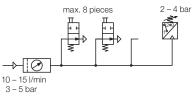
2. Piston in clamping area and clamping arm in clamping position.

For each control function, a pneumatic line has to be provided at the clamping fixture.

Pneumatic diagram



Monitoring by pneumatic pressure switch



For the evaluation of the pneumatic pressure increase, standard pneumatic pressure switches can be used. With one pressure switch up to 8 position monitorings can be monitored. Note that reliable functioning of pneumatic monitoring is only guaranteed if the throttled air pressure and air flow rate are throttled.

Technical data

Port	Drilled channels
Nominal diameter	2 mm
Max. air pressure	10 bar
Range of operating pressure	3–5 bar
Differential pressure*) at 3 – 5 bar system pressure	min. 1.5 bar
Air flow rate	10– 15 l/min

*) Minimum pressure difference, if one or several position monitorings are not operated

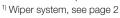
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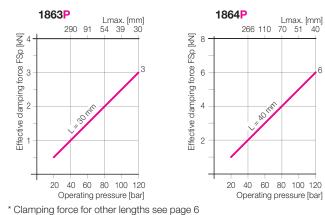
Version P Technical data• Dimensions

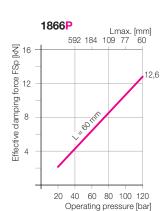
Swing clamps			1863 <mark>P</mark>	1864 <mark>P</mark>	1866 <mark>P</mark>	1867 <mark>F</mark>
Max. pulling force ((70 bar)	[kN]	4.04	7.65	17	27.6
Effective clamping	force	[kN]	see diagr	am or calculation of the	clamping force on pag	e 9
Clamping stroke		[mm]	8	8	10	10
Swing stroke		[mm]	8	9	11	15
Total stroke		[mm]	16	17	21	25
Min. operating pres	ssure	[bar]	20	20	20	20
Min. clamping and		[s]	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Max. flow rate	Clamping	[cm ³ /s]	10.8	21.6	60	115
	Unclamping	[cm ³ /s]	15.8	34.6	89.2	166
Piston area	Clamping	[cm ²]	3.36	6.37	14.16	23
1 131011 4104	Unclamping	[cm ²]	4.9	10.17	21.23	33.18
Oil volume / stroke		[cm ³]	5.4	10.8	29.8	57.5
Oil volume / return		[cm ³]	7.9	17.3	44.6	83
	Sliuke					
Piston Ø		[mm]	25	36	52	65
a		[mm]	30.5	40	56	68
b		[mm]	30.5	40	56	68
С		[mm]	22.5	28	36	42
c1		[mm]	18	24	36	45
c3		[mm]	21	28	40	44.5
c4		[mm]	31.8	41	58	67
Ød		[mm]	14	22	30	36
Ød2		[mm]	34.5	44.5	52.5	58.5
е		[mm]	20	19.5	19	23.5
SW		[mm]	SW 19	SW 27	SW 36	SW 46
		[mm]	M 12	M18x1.5	M24x1.5	M30x1.5
g G		[]	G 1/8	G 1/8	G 1/4	G 1/4
h		[mm]	116.5	145	172.5	199.5
L			38	50	70	86
L1		[mm]	48	60	82	96
		[mm]	-			
m		[mm]	45.5	50	59	68.5
n		[mm]	19	25	35	43
р		[mm]	M4 (10.9)	M5 (10.9)	M8 (10.9)	M8 (10.9
Ø p1		[mm]	4.3	5.5	9	11
Ø p2		[mm]	4	5	7	ę
р3		[mm]	3	3	6	7
Ør –0.1		[mm]	35	47	63	78
Øs-0.2		[mm]	36	48	64	79
t		[mm]	6	9	10	12
V		[mm]	27	29.5	34.5	39
v1		ĺmmĺ	29	31.5	36.5	41
W		[mm]	8	11	15	19
x		[mm]	68	84	95.5	115.5
Z		[mm]	14	13.5	15.5	15.5
Weight, approx.		[kg]	0.7	1.5	3.2	5.1
Part no.	Swing direction cw	[rg]	1863PXXR16	1864PXXR17	1866PXXR21	1867PXXR25
Fart no.			1863PXXL16	1864PXXL17	1866PXXL21	1867PXXL25
	Swing direction ccw		1863P00016	1864P00017	1866P00021	1867P00025
Spare O-ring	2 x hydraulics	[mm]	5 x 1.5	7x1.5	8x1.5	8x1.5
	2 X Hyuraulics	[[1]]				
Part no.	0	[mg == 1	3000340	3000342	3000343	3000343
Spare O-ring	3 x pneumatics	[mm]	3 x 1	3 x 1	2.9x1.78	2.9x1.78
Part no.			3001758	3001758	3000019	3000019
Spare nut DIN 936			M12	M 18 x 1.5	M24x1.5	M30x1.5
Tightening torque		[Nm]	12	30	62	110
Part no.			3302115	3301663	3302104	3302139

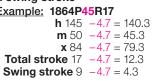
Swing angle	Part no.	Length o	correction	value for h	, m, x, tota	I stroke and swing stroke
90°	186XP90XXX	1863P	1864 <mark>P</mark>	1866 <mark>P</mark>	1867 <mark>P</mark>	Example: 1864P
60°	186XP60XXX	0	0	0	0	h 145
45°	186XP45XXX	-3.5	-3.7	-4.9	-6.3	m 50
0°	186XP000XX	-4.5	-4.7	-6.2	-8.2	x 84
With metallic wiper ¹⁾	186XPXXXXXM	0	0	0	0	Total stroke 17
						.

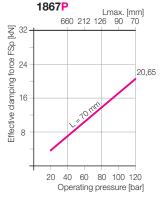
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Actual issue see ws.roemheld.com

Admissible flow rate

With the accessory clamping arm and the admissible flow rate as per the chart, the shortest clamping time is approx. 0.4 seconds.

Longer special clamping arms have a higher torque of inertia. To avoid an overload of the swing mechanism, the flow rate has to be reduced:

$$Q_{L} = Q_{e} \star \sqrt{\frac{J_{e}}{J_{L}}} \text{ cm}^{3}/\text{s}$$

 Q_{1} = Flow rate as per chart

- Q_1^e = Flow rate with special clamping arm
- J_{a}^{L} = Torque of inertia accessory clamping arm

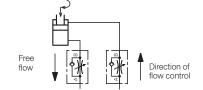
 J_{i} = Torque of inertia special clamping arm

If the torques of inertia are not known, the admissible flow rate can be determined according to the following example:

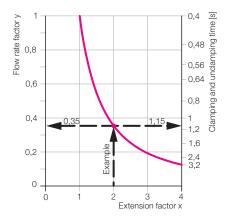
Conditions: The special clamping arm is longer, has however the form (cross section) of the accessory clamping arm, as shown on page 6.

- **Example:** Swing clamp 1863T090R16 L = 60 mm e = 30 mm as per above chart $Q_e = 13.5 \text{ cm}^3/\text{s}$ 1. Extension factor $x = \frac{L}{e} = \frac{60 \text{ mm}}{30 \text{ mm}} = 2$
- 2. Flow rate factor as per diagram \rightarrow y = 0.35
- 3. Max. flow rate $Q_{L} = y * Q_{e} = 0.35 * 13.5 \text{ cm}^{3}\text{/s} = 4.7 \text{ cm}^{3}\text{/s}$
- Min. clamping time as per diagram → approx. 1.15 s

Throttling of the flow rate



Adm. flow rate and clamping time as a function of the clamping arm extension



Clamping force calculation

The clamping force diagram shows the effective clamping force with accessory clamping arm (L = e). Versions T and Q: see page 3 Version P: see page 5

With longer clamping arms (L > e) the degree of efficiency is reduced. This is considered in the following calculation.

The constants (A–E) for the 4 sizes are shown in the following charts.

Versions T and Q

Constant	1863	1864	1866	1867
А	29.68	15.68	7.06	4.35
В	0.177	0.069	0.023	0.013
С	102.9	260.5	853.8	1596
D	3053	4087	6026	6939
E	18.2	17.86	19.55	20.86

Version P

Constant	1863	1864	1866	1867
A	29.68	15.68	7.06	4.35
В	0.343	0.108	0.041	0.021
С	90	240	756	1442
D	2671	3763	5335	6270
E	30.8	25.9	31	30.5

Effective clamping force

$$F_{Sp} = \frac{p}{A + (B * L)} \le F_{adm.} \qquad [kN]$$

Admissible clamping force*)

$$F_{adm} = \frac{C}{L}$$
 [kN]

Admissible operating pressure

 $p_{adm} = \frac{D}{L} + E \le 120$ [bar]

L = special length [mm] p = pressure [bar]

*) With a desired clamping arm length L the clamping force must not exceed the admissible value.

Example: Swing clamp 1863T090R16 Special clamping arm L = 60 mm

1. Admissible clamping force*)

$$F_{adm} = \frac{C}{L} = \frac{102.9}{60} = 1.71 \text{ kN}$$

2. Admissible operating pressure

$$D_{adm} = \frac{D}{L} + E = \frac{3053}{60} + 18.2 = 69 \text{ bar} < 120$$

3. Effective clamping force

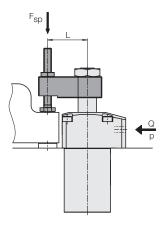
$$F_{Sp} = \frac{p}{A + (B * L)} = \frac{69}{29.68 + (0.177 * 60)} = 1.71 \text{ kN}$$

Example: Swing clamp 1863 P090 R16 Special clamping arm L = 60 mm

$$F_{adm} = \frac{0}{L} = \frac{30}{60} = 1.5 \text{ kN}$$

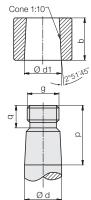
2. Admissible operating pressure $p_{adm} = \frac{D}{L} + E = \frac{2671}{60} + 30.8 = 75.3 \text{ bar}$

$$F_{Sp} = \frac{p}{A + (B * L)} = \frac{75.3}{29.68 + (0.343 * 60)} = 1.5 \text{ kN}$$

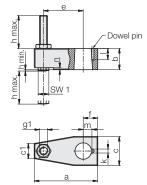


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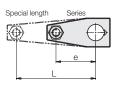
Dimensions for special clamping arms



Clamping arm with contact bolt



Special clamping arm



Flow rate and clamping force calculation, see page 6

Swing clamps		1863	1864	1866	1867
a	[mm]	48	65	96	114
b	[mm]	16	25	27	35
С	[mm]	22	34	52	60
c1	[mm]	12	19	31	36
Ød	[mm]	14	22	30	36
Ø d1 –0.05	[mm]	14	22	30	36
е	[mm]	30	40	60	70
f	[mm]	11	17	25	30
g	[mm]	M12	M18 x 1.5	M24x1.5	M30x1.5
g1	[mm]	M6	M8	M12	M16
h min.	[mm]	1	1	1	1
h max.	[mm]	40	46	54	63
Ø k +0.1	[mm]	3	3	6	6
I +0.5	[mm]	8.5	8.5	12.5	12.5
m ±0.05	[mm]	6.6	10.3	15	18.1
n	[mm]	1.5	2.5	6	8
р	[mm]	22.5	34	37	47
q	[mm]	8.5	11.5	12.5	15.5
SW 1	[mm]	8	10	18	24
Moment of inertia of J $_{\rm e}$	[kgmm ²]	44	230	1284	3247

Part no.

Clamping arm with contact bolt and dowel pin	0354243	0354249	0354254	0354256
Dowel pin	3 m 6x8	3 m 6x8	6 m 6x 12	6 m 6x 12
	3301854	3301854	3300325	3300325
Metallic wiper	0341 227	0341228	0341 229	0341 230

Accessory

Throttle valve

Throttle valves are used • in order to reduce the swing speed of the

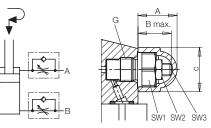
- In order to improve the synchronism of several swing clamps

This application is only possible for mani-fold-mounting connection through drilled channels.

Important note

If throttling is too strong, the back pressure can trigger premature switching of pressure switches and sequence valves.

Hydraulic symbol



Swing clamps		1863 1864	1866 1867
A	[mm]	16	21
B max.	[mm]	13.5	17.5
С	[mm]	18	23.6
G		G 1/8	G 1/4
SW1	[mm]	14	19
Tightening torque	[Nm]	18	35
SW2	[mm]	8	8
SW3	[mm]	2.5	2.5
Weight	[kg]	0.025	0.036
Part no.		2957209	2957210

Application

The electrical position monitoring signals the following conditions due to damping of two inductive proximity switches:

- 1. Piston extended, clamping arm in off-position.
- 2. Piston in clamping area, clamping arm in clamping position.

For each control function, an electrical line has to be provided at the clamping fixture.

Description

The electrical position monitoring can be easily retrofitted at all swing clamps with switch rod (186XQ0XX).

Included in our delivery are:

- 1 Signal sleeve with screw
- Adapter with 4 countersunk screws 1
- Control housing with 3 set screws 1
- 2 Inductive proximity switches with right angle plug (if ordered)

The signal sleeve is screwed onto the switch rod. The adapter is mounted with 4 countersunk screws on the bottom cover.

The control housing can be put onto the adapter in any angular position and locked with 3 set screws.

For information on adjustment of proximity switches, see operating manual.

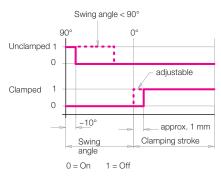
Important notes

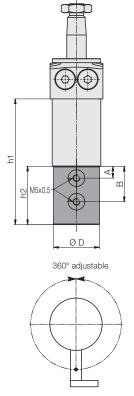
Inductive position monitorings are not suitable for the use in coolant and swarf areas. According to the corresponding application conditions, safety measures have to be planned and checked later on.

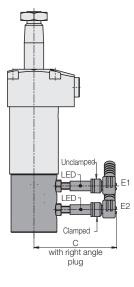
Technical data

Operating voltage	10-30 V DC
Max. residual ripple	10 %
Max. constant current	100 mA
Switching function	interlock
Output	PNP
Material of housing	stainless steel
Thread	M 5 x 0.5
Code class	IP 67
Ambient temperature	-25to+70 °C
LED function display	Yes
Protected against short circuits	Yes
Type of connection	Connector
Length of cable	5 m

Function chart







Swing clamps		1863Q0XX	1864Q0XX	1866Q0XX	1867Q0XX
А	[mm]	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
В	[mm]	25.5	30.5	37.5	39.5
C approx.	[mm]	59.5	61	62	62
ØD	[mm]	33	42	45	45
h1	[mm]	90.5	110	132	141
h2	[mm]	42	49	55	57
Dort no owing on					

0353926

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Part no. swing angle 0° or 90 with switch and plug

without switch and plug				
Part no. 15° to 75° = XX*)				

with switch and plug	03539200XX	03539260XX	03539300XX	03539430 <mark>XX</mark>
without switch and plug	03539230 <mark>XX</mark>	03539270XX	03539310XX	03539440XX

Part no. spare parts

Inductive proximity switch

Right angle plug 5 m

*) in gradation of 5° (see page 2, "swing angle $\alpha < 90^{\circ}$ ")

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